



Particle

**PARTICLE 102 – INTRODUCING PARTICLE PRIMITIVES, THE DEVICE
CLOUD, MESH, BLE, AND NFC**

MANAGING DEVICES FROM THE CONSOLE

WORKING WITH PARTICLE PRIMITIVES

INTRODUCING PARTICLE GEN3 & MESH

MESH PUBLISH & SUBSCRIBE

BLUETOOTH & NFC

MANAGING DEVICES FROM THE CONSOLE

WORKING WITH PARTICLE PRIMITIVES

INTRODUCING PARTICLE GEN3 & MESH

MESH PUBLISH & SUBSCRIBE

BLUETOOTH & NFC



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Intelligent OTA
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[brandon@particle.io](#)



Devices

Number of devices: 68



ID	Type	Name	Last Handshake ⓘ	
● e00fce689982644ef5f2c864	B B Series	neuron-one	8/28/19 at 4:15pm	...
● e00fce68f0d1a741897238a5	A Argon	tf-lite-tester	8/28/19 at 12:20pm	...
● e00fce688a86c51239f46f8e	B B Series	neuron-two	8/28/19 at 12:03pm	...
● e00fce68998df7b0c4c53388	A Argon	dock-demo	8/27/19 at 9:44pm	...
● e00fce681bf6727481217a19	A Argon	emotion-mesh-gateway	8/6/19 at 5:06pm	...
● e00fce68c956724a12365172	X Xenon	emotion-pixel-04	8/6/19 at 3:42pm	...
● e00fce683f3e7d3386ef6cc7	X Xenon	emotion-pixel-01	8/6/19 at 3:41pm	...
● e00fce6836e622751cf2e6f3	X Xenon	emotion-pixel-03	8/6/19 at 11:40am	...
● e00fce68f4e883be2fb41a6b	A Argon	tc-beacon-03	8/5/19 at 4:06pm	...
● e00fce68bc7da5f8a6a90871	X Xenon	dock-demo-node	8/5/19 at 2:33pm	...



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	X Xenon	emotion-pixel-04	8/6/19 at 3:42pm	...
● e00fce683f3e7d3386ef6cc7	X Xenon	emotion-pixel-01	8/6/19 at 3:41pm	...
● e00fce6836e622751cf2e6f3	X Xenon	emotion-pixel-03	8/6/19 at 11:40am	...
● e00fce68f4e883be2fb41a6b	A Argon	tc-beacon-03	8/5/19 at 4:06pm	...
● e00fce68bc7da5f8a6a90871	X Xenon	dock-demo-node	8/5/19 at 2:33pm	...

All your devices



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Devices

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● e00fce68f4e883be2fb41a6b	A Argon	tc-beacon-03	8/5/19 at 4:06pm	...
● e00fce68bc7da5f8a6a90871	X Xenon	dock-demo-node	8/5/19 at 2:33pm	...

Their type and name



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Devices

Number of devices: 68

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● e00fce6836e622751cf2e6f3	X Xenon	emotion-pixel-03	8/6/19 at 11:40am
● e00fce68f4e883be2fb41a6b	A Argon	tc-beacon-03	8/5/19 at 4:06pm
● e00fce68bc7da5f8a6a90871	X Xenon	dock-demo-node	8/5/19 at 2:33pm

And the last time they appeared online

REAL-TIME EVENT LOGS

Particle PING EDIT

Devices > View Device

ID: 3b001e000247363339343638 Name: trash-panda

Device OS: 0.8.0-rc.8 Type: Photon

Serial Number: PHHMAB819ZY6QXD Last Handshake: Jul 19th 2018, 4:56 pm

Notes

Click the edit button to keep notes on this device, like 'Deployed to customer site'.

EVENT LOGS **DIAGNOSTICS** NEW

spark/flash/status device went offline device came online spark/device/last_reset
spark/device/diagnostics/update spark/device/app-hash

10 8 6 4 2 0

04:49:00 PM 04:50:15 PM 04:51:30 PM 04:52:45 PM 04:54:00 PM 04:55:15 PM 04:57:35 PM

PAUSE SEE IN TERMINAL PUBLISH EVENT

EVENT NAME	DATA	PUBLISHED AT
spark/device/diagnostics/update	<code>{"device":{"system":</code>	July 19th at 4:56:39 pm
spark/device/last_reset	<code>power_down</code>	July 19th at 4:56:39 pm
device came online		July 19th at 4:56:39 pm

DEVICE VITALS NEW

Jul 19th, 2018, 04:22PM

- Strong Wi-Fi signal
- 0 disconnect events
- 146ms round-trip time
- 0 rate-limited publishes
- 35kB of 81kB RAM used

Download History Run diagnostics

FUNCTIONS

f updateFName = 1

Brandon CALL

f updateLName = 1

SIM MANAGEMENT

Particle #PartiBadge | Electron | 7461

Docs | Contact Sales | Support | bsatrom@gmail.com

SIM Cards

Data Usage **6.24 MB** used since Aug 8th

Active SIMs **12** in product fleet

[+ IMPORT SIM CARDS](#)

[SET DATA LIMIT](#)

Filter by ICCID | ICCID | Docs

Status	ICCID	Device ID	Device Name	Data limit
Active	...5585	none	none	10 MBs
DATA USAGE				
<p>6.24 MB used since Aug 8th</p> <p>3MB included/mo. \$0.40+ addnl. MBs</p>				
Active	...5113	52004...	parti-llama	5 MBs
Active	...2212	3c004...	parti-zebra	5 MBs
Active	...6163	2b002...	parti-bison	5 MBs
Active	...3921	28003...	parti-lemur	5 MBs
Active	...8186	25002...	parti-alpaca	5 MBs
Active	...1156	20003...	parti-nerfherder	5 MBs
Active	...1313	1e004...	parti-egret	5 MBs
Active	...9135	1e004...	parti-parrot	5 MBs

SIM MANAGEMENT

Particle #PartiBadge | Electron | 7461

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SIM Cards

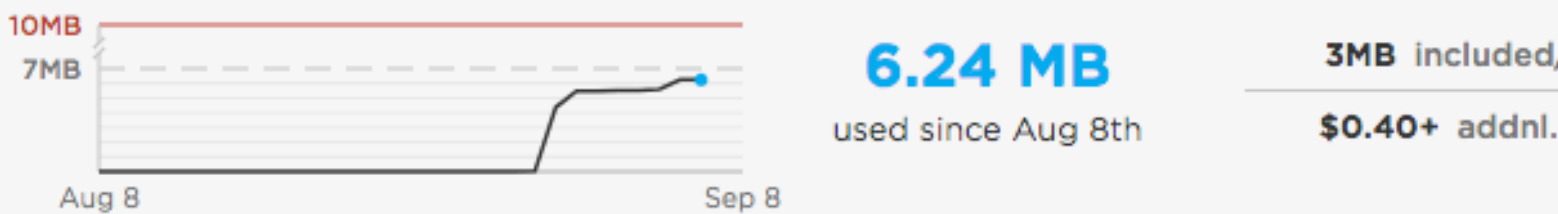
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Active SIMs **12** in product fleet

[+ IMPORT SIM CARDS](#)

[SET DATA LIMIT](#)

Filter by ICCID | ICCID | Docs

Status	ICCID	Device ID	Device Name	Data limit
Active	...5585	none	none	10 MBs
DATA USAGE				
				
Active	...5113	52004...	parti-llama	
Active	...2212	3c004...	parti-zebra	
Active	...6163	2b002...	parti-bison	
Active	...3921	28003...	parti-lemur	
Active	...8186	25002...	parti-alpaca	5 MBs
Active	...1156	20003...	parti-nerfherder	5 MBs
Active	...1313	1e004...	parti-egret	5 MBs
Active	...9135	1e004...	parti-parrot	5 MBs

Set SIM Data Limit

Service will be paused once your SIM has reached the data limit below:

Data Limit: 10MB

[SET DATA LIMIT](#)

It may take up to one hour to pause your SIM once it has reached its data limit. Overage costs in that timeframe may apply.

FLEET & FIRMWARE MANAGEMENT WITH PRODUCTS

Particle #PartiBadge | Electron | 7461 Docs | Contact Sales | Support | brandon@particle.io

Devices

Filter by Device ID

[+ ADD DEVICES](#) [+ NEW GROUP](#) [EXPORT](#)

✓ APPROVED DEVICES (10)

ID	Name	Firmware	Owner	Last Handshake	Groups
200033000a47373236303037	parti-nerfherder	→ v2	brandon@particle.io	8/1/18 at 6:18pm	production
280037001647373334363431	parti-lemur	v2	brandon@particle.io	7/29/18 at 4:23pm	production
2b002c001847373239323130	parti-bison	v2	brandon@particle.io	5/20/18 at 6:50pm	production
2e0024000a47373236303037	parti-monkey	v1 → v2	brandon@particle.io	5/19/18 at 11:10am	production
1e0047000751373239383834	parti-egret	v1 → v2	brandon@particle.io	5/19/18 at 11:09am	production
25002f000a47373236303037	parti-alpaca	v1 → v2	brandon@particle.io	5/19/18 at 11:08am	production
3a0039000751363234323834	parti-badger	v1 → v2	brandon@particle.io	5/19/18 at 11:08am	production
3c0043000a47373236303037	parti-zebra	v1 → v2	brandon@particle.io	5/19/18 at 11:07am	production
1e0046000751373239383834	parti-parrot	v1 → v2	brandon@particle.io	5/19/18 at 11:06am	production
52004e000351373330393736	parti-llama	v1 → v2	brandon@particle.io	5/18/18 at 10:38pm	production

per page 25

FLEET & FIRMWARE MANAGEMENT WITH PRODUCTS


The screenshot displays the Particle Fleet & Firmware Management interface. At the top, the Particle logo is on the left, and navigation links for Docs, Contact Sales, Support, and the user profile (brandon@particle.io) are on the right. The main heading is 'Devices', with a filter by Device ID and a dropdown menu. Below this, there are buttons for 'ADD DEVICES', 'NEW GROUP', and 'EXPORT'. A sidebar on the left contains various navigation icons. The main content area shows a list of 'APPROVED DEVICES (10)'. A modal dialog titled 'Release Firmware' is open, displaying the text: 'Releasing a firmware sets a binary as the **preferred firmware version** for targeted devices in this product fleet.' Below this text is a 'RELEASE TO...' section with a dropdown menu. The dropdown menu is open, showing options: 'production' (selected with a green checkmark), 'test', and 'Product default'. The background shows a table of devices with columns for ID, Product, Version, User, Date, and Group.

ID	Product	Version	User	Date	Group
200033000a47373236303037					
280037001647373334363431					
2b002c001847373239323130					
2e0024000a47373236303037					
1e0047000751373239383834					
25002f000a47373236303037					
3a0039000751363234323834					
3c0043000a47373236303037					
1e0046000751373239383834	parti-parrot	v1 → v2	brandon@particle.io	5/19/18 at 11:06am	production
52004e000351373330393736	parti-llama	v1 → v2	brandon@particle.io	5/18/18 at 10:38pm	production


REMOTE DIAGNOSTICS


EVENT LOGS **DIAGNOSTICS** NEW RUN TESTS

✓ EVERYTHING LOOKS GOOD!
All diagnostic tests have passed. This device is healthy.


Device Vitals
✓ Healthy

▼

- ✓  **Strong** Wi-Fi signal ⓘ
- ✓ **0** disconnect events ⓘ
- ✓ **57ms** round-trip time ⓘ
- ✓ **0** rate-limited publishes ⓘ
- ✓ **33kB** of 81kB RAM used ⓘ


Device Cloud
✓ Healthy

▼

- ✓ API
- ✓ Device Service
- ✓ Webhooks

VIEWING CLOUD VARIABLES AND CALLING CLOUD FUNCTIONS

FUNCTIONS

f updateFName

CALL


f updateLName

CALL


f checkTemp = 1 

CALL

VARIABLES

✓ wearerFName (string) = **Brandon** 


GET

✓ wearerLName (string) = **Satrom** 

GET

✓ currentTemp (int32) = **76** 

GET

✓ currentHu (int32) = **29** 

GET

A detailed close-up of a custom printed circuit board (PCB) mounted on a wooden board. The PCB is populated with several integrated circuits (ICs), including two large silver chips labeled '850104 BM-09-S 573' and '850104 BM-09-S 573'. There are also smaller components like capacitors and resistors. The board features numerous headers and connectors, with labels such as '3V3 RST VBAT GND', 'TX GND VIN', 'RESET', 'SETUP', 'AS DAC WKP RX', and 'D1' through 'D7'. The board is held in place by several wooden sticks.

THE PARTICLE CONSOLE

DEMO

MANAGING DEVICES FROM THE CONSOLE

WORKING WITH PARTICLE PRIMITIVES

INTRODUCING PARTICLE GEN3 & MESH

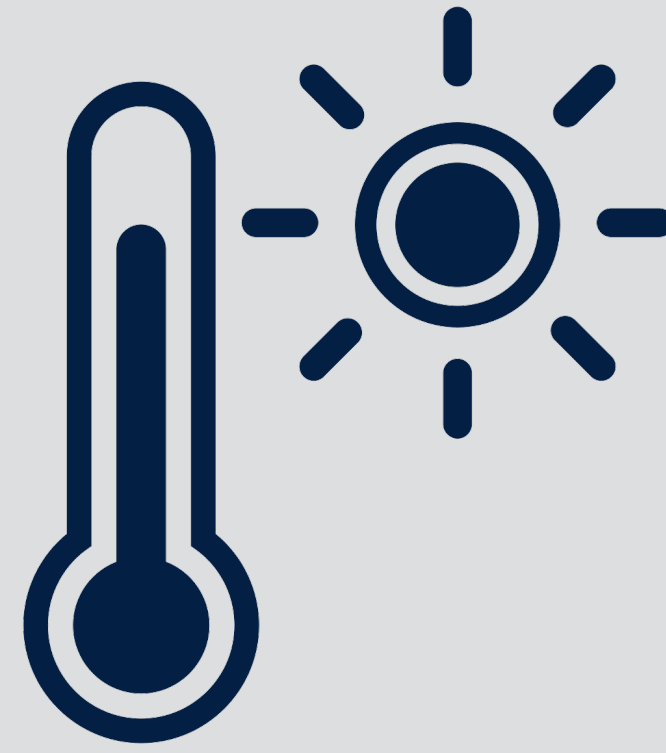
MESH PUBLISH & SUBSCRIBE

BLUETOOTH & NFC

PARTICLE CLOUD FUNCTIONS



Call a function, remotely
Particle.function()



Fetch a variable, remotely
Particle.variable()



Send an event to the cloud
Particle.publish()



Listen for events
Particle.subscribe()

PARTICLE.VARIABLE()

What it does:

Expose a firmware variable to the cloud

Why it's cool:

- * Can be fetched via the Device Cloud API
- * Viewable from the Device Console

Usage notes:

- * 20 variables max.
- * 12 character limit per variable name

```
int analogvalue = 0;
double tempC = 0;

void setup()
{
    // variable name max length is 12 characters long
    Particle.variable("analogvalue", analogvalue);
    Particle.variable("temp", tempC);

    // Setup for Sensor on A0
    pinMode(A0, INPUT);
}

void loop()
{
    // Read the analog value of the sensor
    analogvalue = analogRead(A0);

    // Convert the reading into degrees Celsius
    tempC = (((analogvalue * 3.3)/4095) - 0.5) * 100;
    delay(200);
}
```

PARTICLE.VARIABLE()

What it does:

Expose a firmware variable to the cloud

Why it's cool:

- * Can be fetched via the Device Cloud API
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Usage notes:

- * 20 variables max.
- * 12 character limit per variable name

```
int analogvalue = 0;  
double tempC = 0;
```

```
void setup()  
{
```

```
# EXAMPLE REQUEST IN TERMINAL  
# Device ID is 0123456789abcdef  
# Your access token is 123412341234  
curl "https://api.particle.io/v1/devices/0123456789abcdef/  
analogvalue?access_token=123412341234"  
curl "https://api.particle.io/v1/devices/0123456789abcdef/  
temp?access_token=123412341234"
```

```
# In return you'll get something like this:  
960  
27.44322344322344
```

```
//Convert the reading into degrees Celsius  
tempC = (((analogvalue * 3.3)/4095) - 0.5) * 100;  
delay(200);  
}
```

PARTICLE.FUNCTION()

What it does:

Expose a firmware function to the cloud

Why it's cool:

- * Can be called via the Device Cloud API
- * Callable from the Device Console

Usage notes:

- * 15 functions max.
- * 12 character limit per function name

```
int togglePump(String command);

void setup()
{
  // register the cloud function
  Particle.function("togglePump", togglePump);
}

// this function automatically gets called upon a matching
// POST request
int togglePump(String command)
{
  if (command == "on")
  {
    activateWaterPump();
  }
  else
  {
    deactivatePump();
  }

  return 1;
}
```

PARTICLE.FUNCTION()

What it does:

Expose a firmware function to the cloud

Why it's cool:

- * Can be called via the Device Cloud API
- * Callable from the Device Console

Usage notes:

- * 15 functions max.
- * 12 character limit per function name

```
int togglePump(String command);  
void setup()  
{
```

```
# API Call  
# GET /v1/devices/{DEVICE_ID}/{VARIABLE}  
  
# EXAMPLE REQUEST IN TERMINAL  
# Device ID is 0123456789abcdef  
# Your access token is 123412341234  
curl "https://api.particle.io/v1/devices/0123456789abcdef/  
analogvalue?access_token=123412341234"  
curl "https://api.particle.io/v1/devices/0123456789abcdef/  
temp?access_token=123412341234"  
  
# In return you'll get something like this:  
960  
27.44322344322344
```

```
}  
  
return 1;  
}
```

PARTICLE.PUBLISH()

What it does:

Publish an event that will be forwarded to all registered listeners.

Why it's cool:

- * Enables device-to-device communication
- * Viewable from the Device Console

Usage notes:

- * 63 characters max for event names
- * Events are public by default, but can be marked as private.

```
double tempC = 0;

void setup()
{
  Particle.variable("temp", tempC);

  pinMode(A0, INPUT);
}

void loop()
{
  analogvalue = analogRead(A0);
  tempC = (((analogvalue * 3.3) / 4095) - 0.5) * 100;

  if (tempC > 120)
  {
    Particle.publish("temp/critical", tempC);
  }
  else if (tempC > 80)
  {
    Particle.publish("temp/warning", tempC);
  }
}
```

PARTICLE.PUBLISH()

What it does:

Publish an event that will be forwarded to all registered listeners.

Why it's cool:

- * Enables device-to-device communication
- * Viewable from the Device Console

Usage notes:

- * 63 characters max for event names
- * Events are public by default, but can be marked as private.

```
double tempC = 0;

void setup()
{
```

```
# API Call
# GET /v1/events/{EVENT_NAME}
```

```
# EXAMPLE REQUEST
```

```
curl -H "Authorization: Bearer {ACCESS_TOKEN_GOES_HERE}" \
https://api.particle.io/v1/events/temp/critical
```

```
# Will return a stream that echoes text when your event is
published
```

```
event: temp/critical
```

```
data:
```

```
{"data": "125", "ttl": "60", "published_at": "2018-05-28T19:20:34
.638Z",
  "deviceid": "0123456789abcdef"}
```

```
    Particle.publish("temp/warning", tempC);
```

```
  }
```

```
}
```

PARTICLE.SUBSCRIBE()

What it does:

Subscribe to events published by devices.

Why it's cool:

- * Enables device-to-device communication
- * Non-IoT devices can also trigger events

Usage notes:

- * 4 subscribe handlers per device, max
- * Subscriptions work like prefix filters, meaning you can capture multiple publish events via clever naming.

```
void setup()
{
  // Subscribes to temp/warning AND temp/critical
  Particle.subscribe("temp", handleTemp);
}

void handleTemp(const char *event, const char *data)
{
  double temp = extractTemp(data);

  if (temp > 120)
  {
    deactivatePump();
  }
  else if (temp > 80)
  {
    reducePumpSpeed();
  }
}
```




PARTICLE PRIMITIVES

DEMO

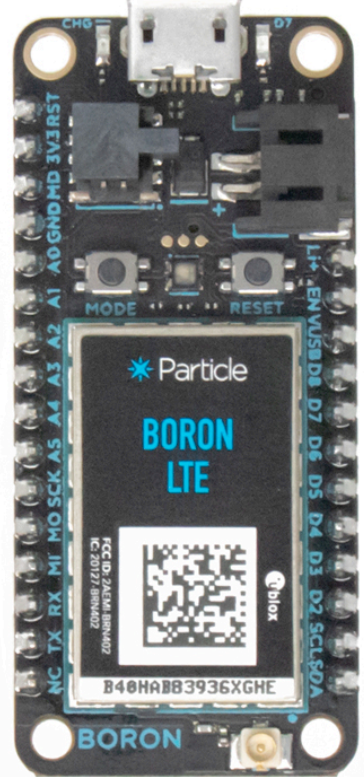
MANAGING DEVICES FROM THE CONSOLE

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INTRODUCING PARTICLE GEN3 & MESH

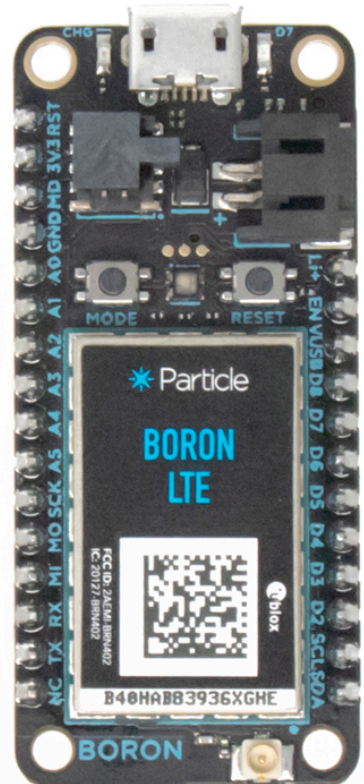
MESH PUBLISH & SUBSCRIBE

BLUETOOTH & NFC



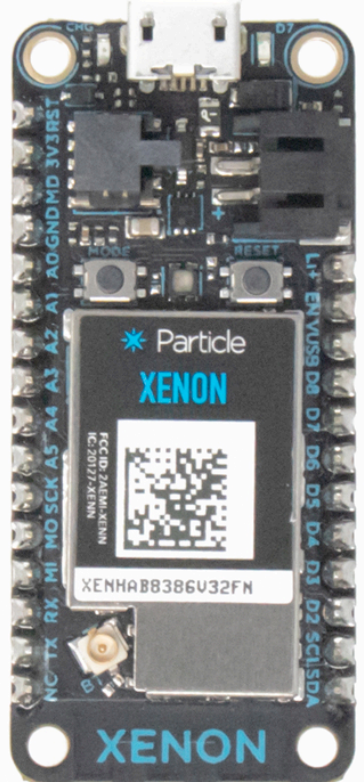
Argon

- » Wi-Fi + BLE + Mesh
- » Wi-Fi endpoint or mesh gateway
- » Starts at \$25



Boron

- » LTE-M1 + BLE + Mesh
- » Cellular endpoint or mesh gateway
- » Starts at \$49



Xenon

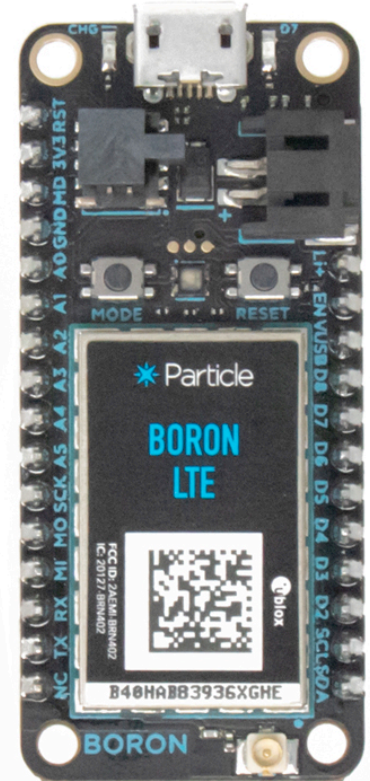
- » BLE + Mesh
- » Mesh endpoint
- » Starts at \$15

Mesh enabled, next generation

- » Feather form factor
- » OpenThread-based Mesh

Nordic nRF52840 SoC

- » ARM Cortex-M4F 32-bit
- » 1MB flash, 256KB RAM
- » IEEE 802.15.4-2006: 250
- » Bluetooth 5: 2 Mbps, 1 Mbps, 500 Kbps, 125 Kbps
- » ARM TrustZone Cryptographic security module
- » NFC-A tag



Argon

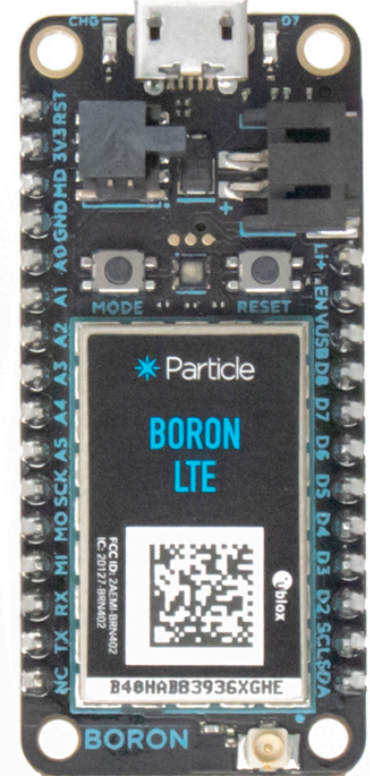
- » Wi-Fi + BLE + Mesh
- » Wi-Fi endpoint or mesh gateway
- » Starts at \$25

ESP32 Wi-Fi coprocessor

- » On-board 4MB flash for ESP32
- » 802.11 b/g/n support
- » 802.11 n (2.4 GHz), up to 150 Mbps

Device Features

- » On-board add'l 2MB SPI flash
- » 20 mixed signal GPIO (6 x Analog, 8 x PWM), UART, I2C, SPI
- » Integrated Li-Po charging and battery connector
- » JTAG (SWD) Connector



Boron

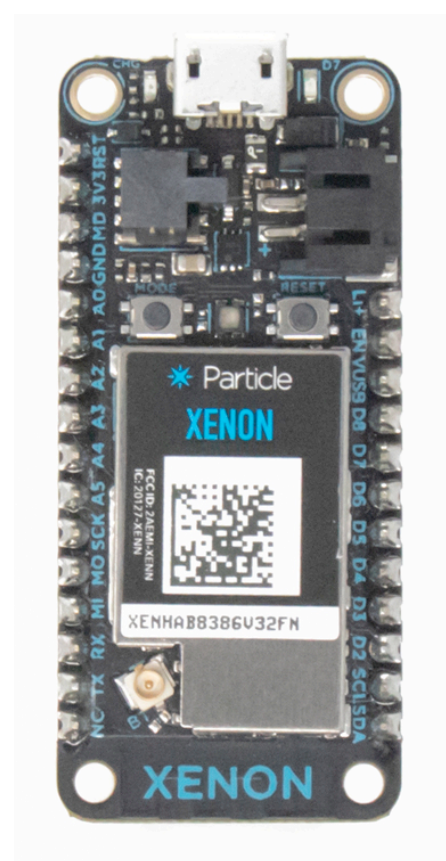
- » LTE-M1 + BLE + Mesh
- » Cellular endpoint or mesh gateway
- » Starts at \$49

u-blox SARA R410 LTE Modem

- » LTE CAT M1/ NB1 module with global hardware support (MVNO support for US only)
- » 3GPP Release 13 LTE Cat M1

Device Features

- » On-board add'l 2MB SPI flash
- » 20 mixed signal GPIO (6 x Analog, 8 x PWM), UART, I2C, SPI
- » Integrated Li-Po charging and battery connector
- » JTAG (SWD) Connector



Xenon

- » BLE + Mesh
- » Mesh endpoint
- » Starts at \$15

Mesh networking with OpenThread

- » IEEE 802.15.4-2006: 250
- » Bluetooth 5: 2 Mbps, 1 Mbps, 500 Kbps, 125 Kbps

NEST: FROM THERMOSTATS TO SMOKE DETECTORS



NEST: FROM THERMOSTATS TO SMOKE DETECTORS



NEST: FROM THERMOSTATS TO SMOKE DETECTORS



NEST: FROM THERMOSTATS TO SMOKE DETECTORS



NEST: FROM THERMOSTATS TO SMOKE DETECTORS



NEST: FROM THERMOSTATS TO SMOKE DETECTORS



THE THREAD GROUP & CONTRIBUTING OPENTHREAD

OPENTHREAD
released by Nest


THREAD
GROUP

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SEMICONDUCTOR

amazon
 Lab126

Qualcomm

arm

 LG
Life's Good

 BOSCH

 ANALOG
DEVICES

NXP

 TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS

 SAMSUNG

 SILICON LABS

 Particle

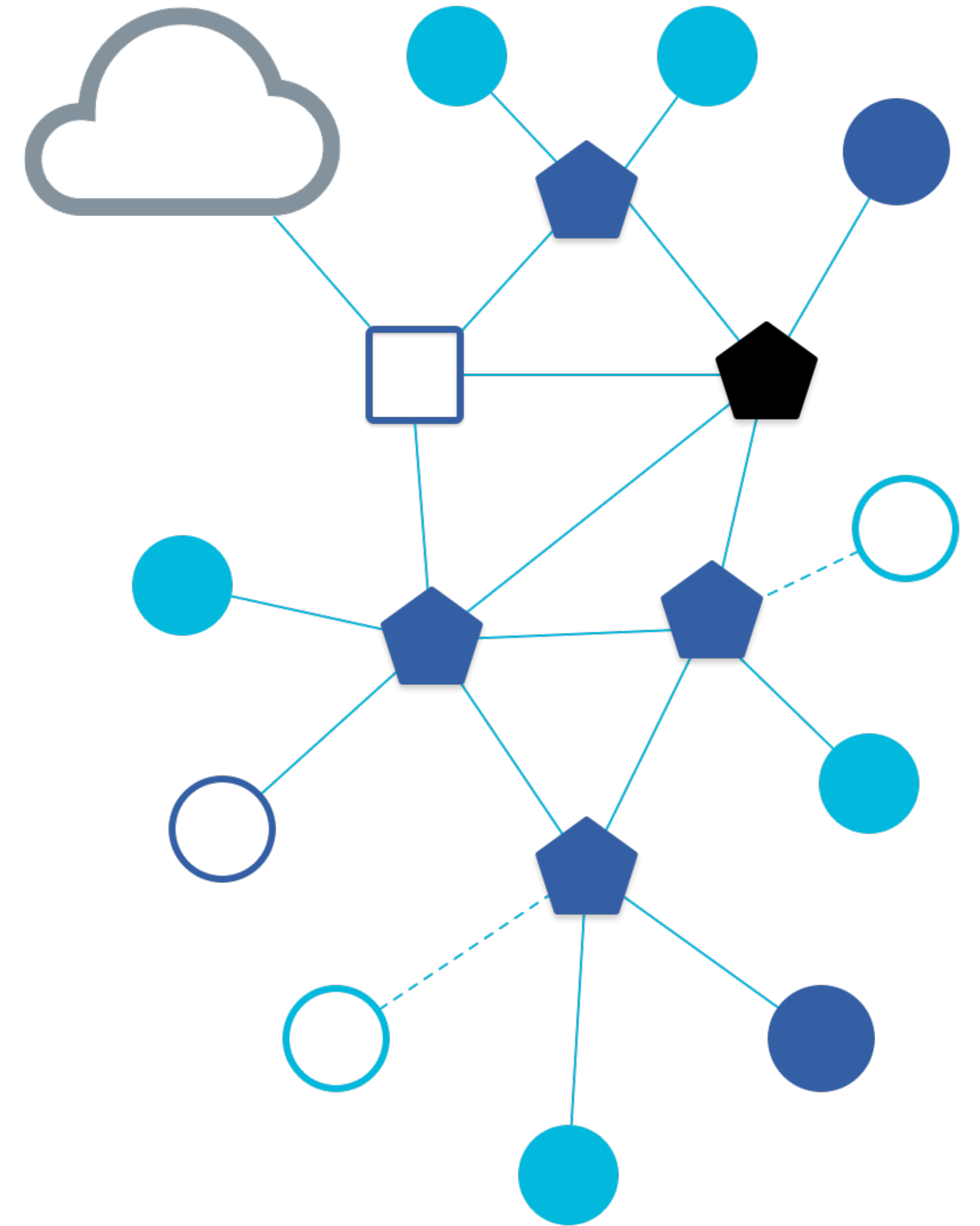
eero

 TDK

WHAT IS THREAD?

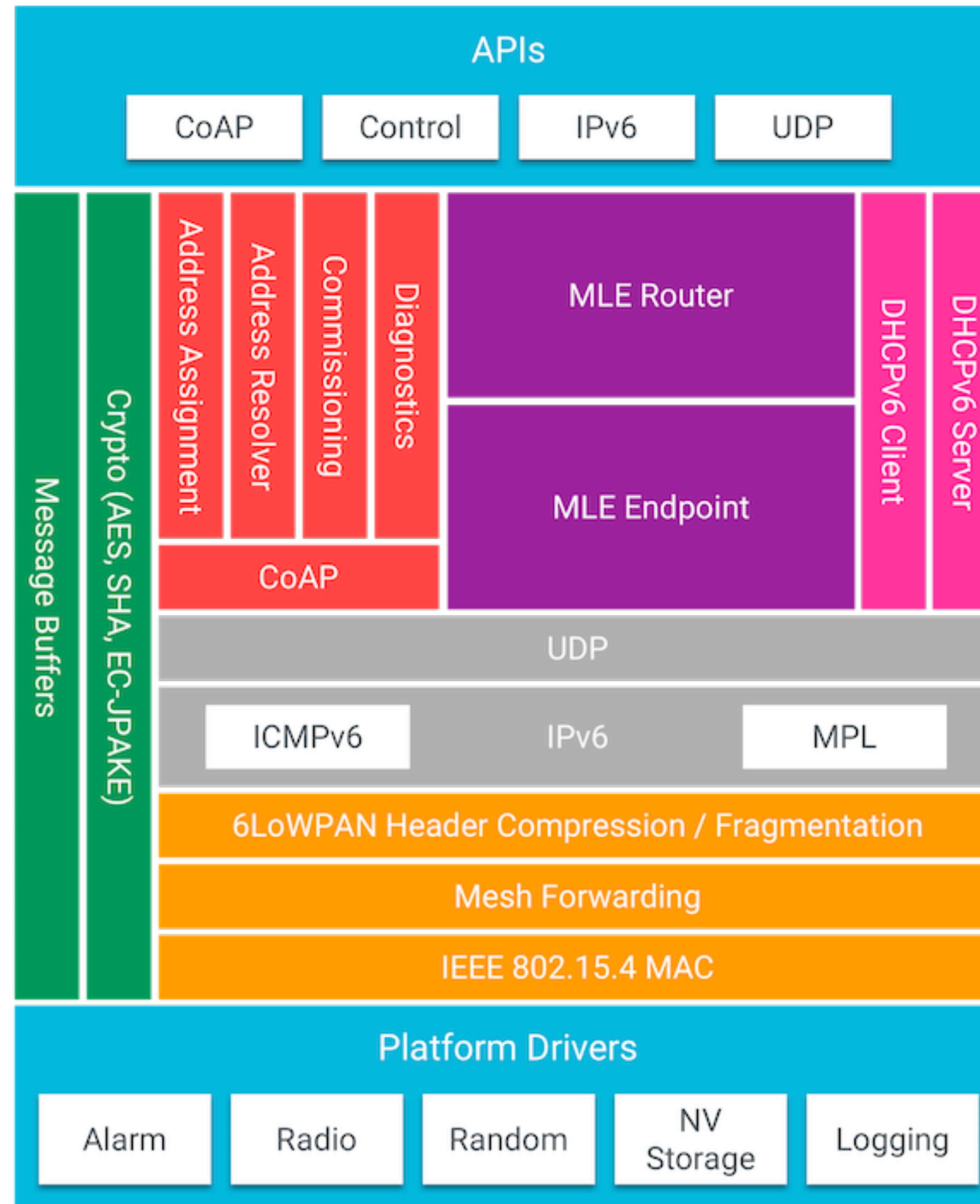
THREAD is a *low-power networking protocol*

- *IPv6-based mesh
- *Wireless Personal Area Network
- *No single point of failure
- *Tailored to IoT Scenarios
- *Can be used in concert with Wi-Fi, Cellular and Bluetooth

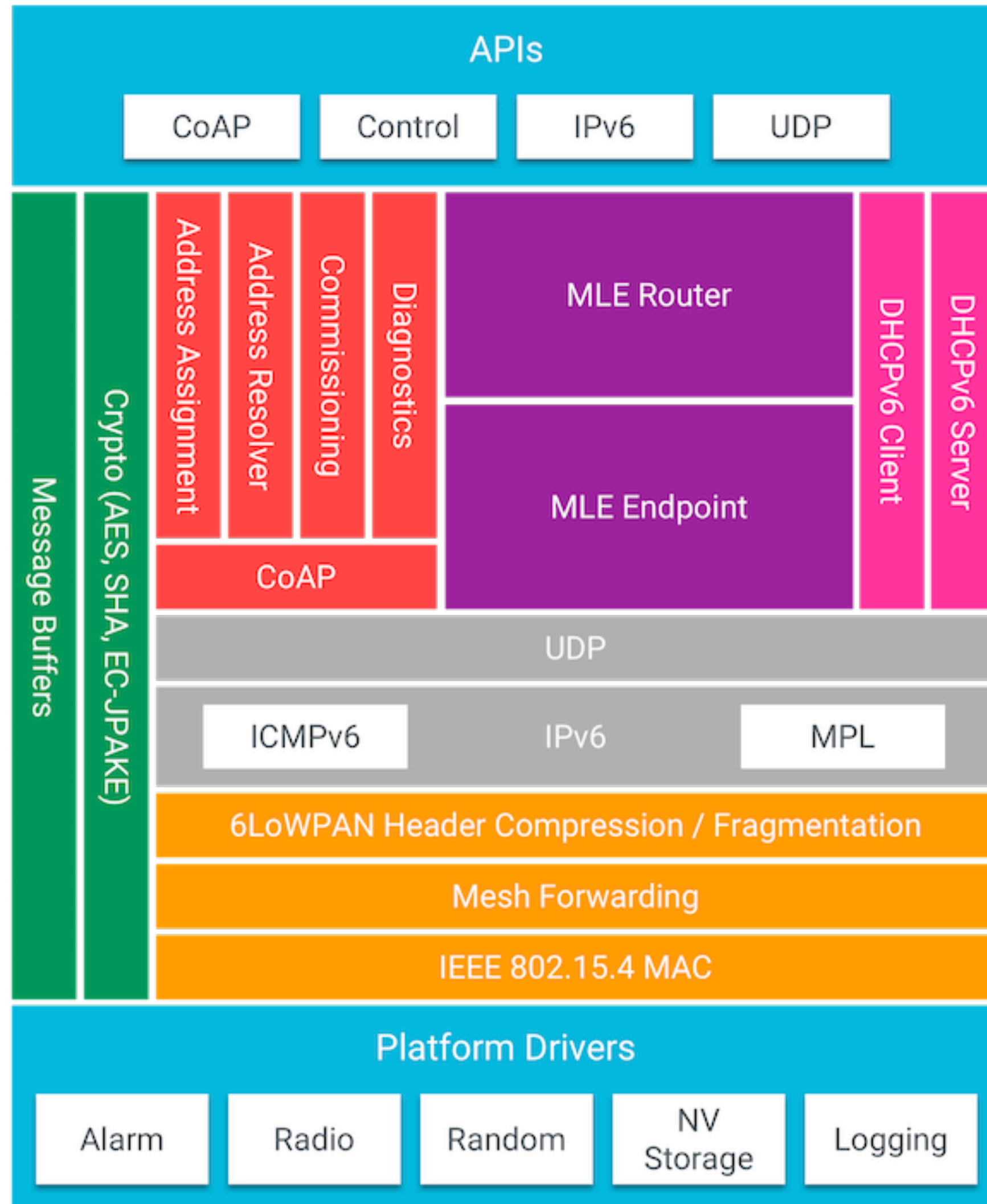


WHY PARTICLE MESH?

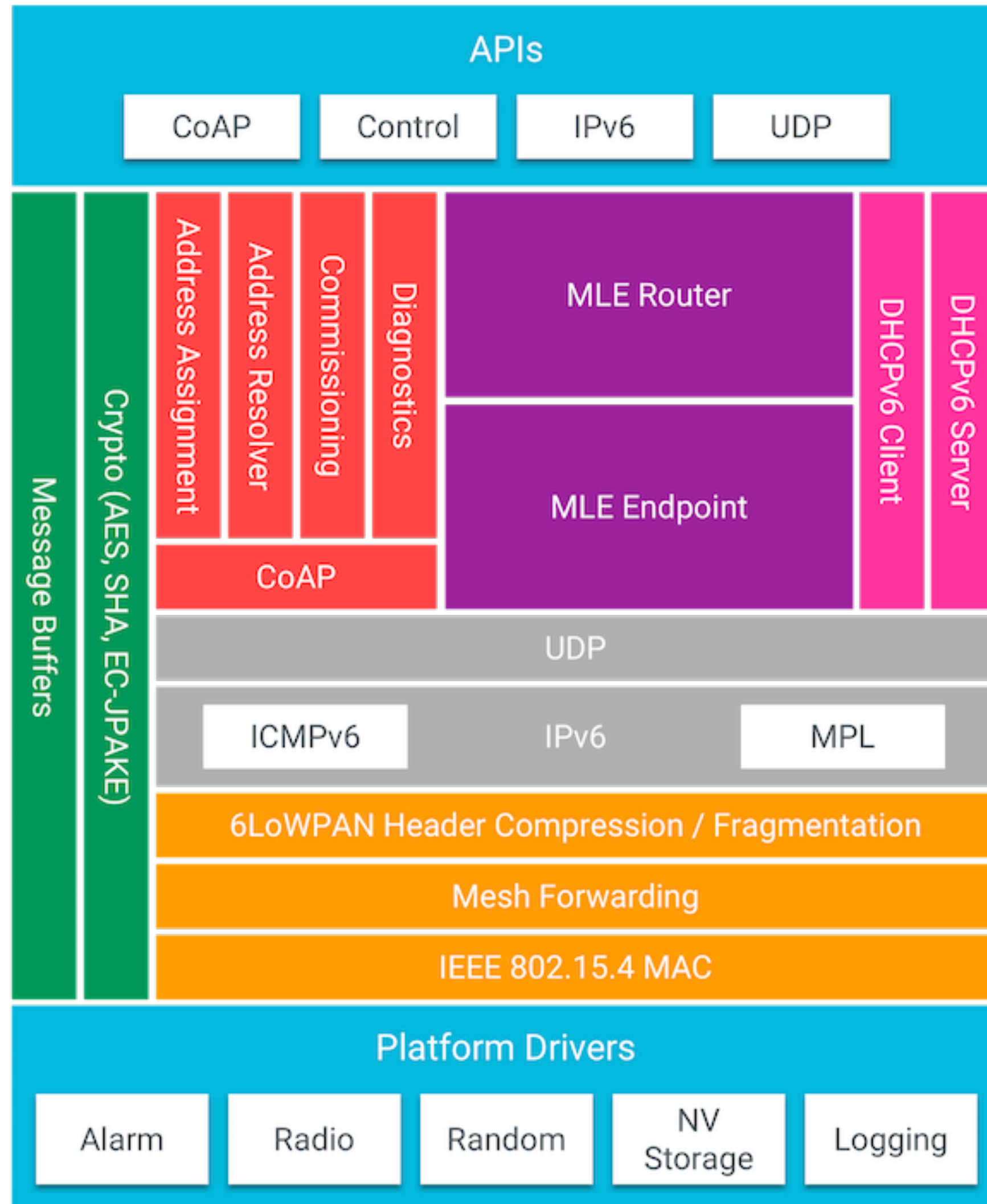
**Everything you
need to know to
implement
OpenThread**



WHY PARTICLE MESH?



WHY PARTICLE MESH?



Search 3:19 PM 99%

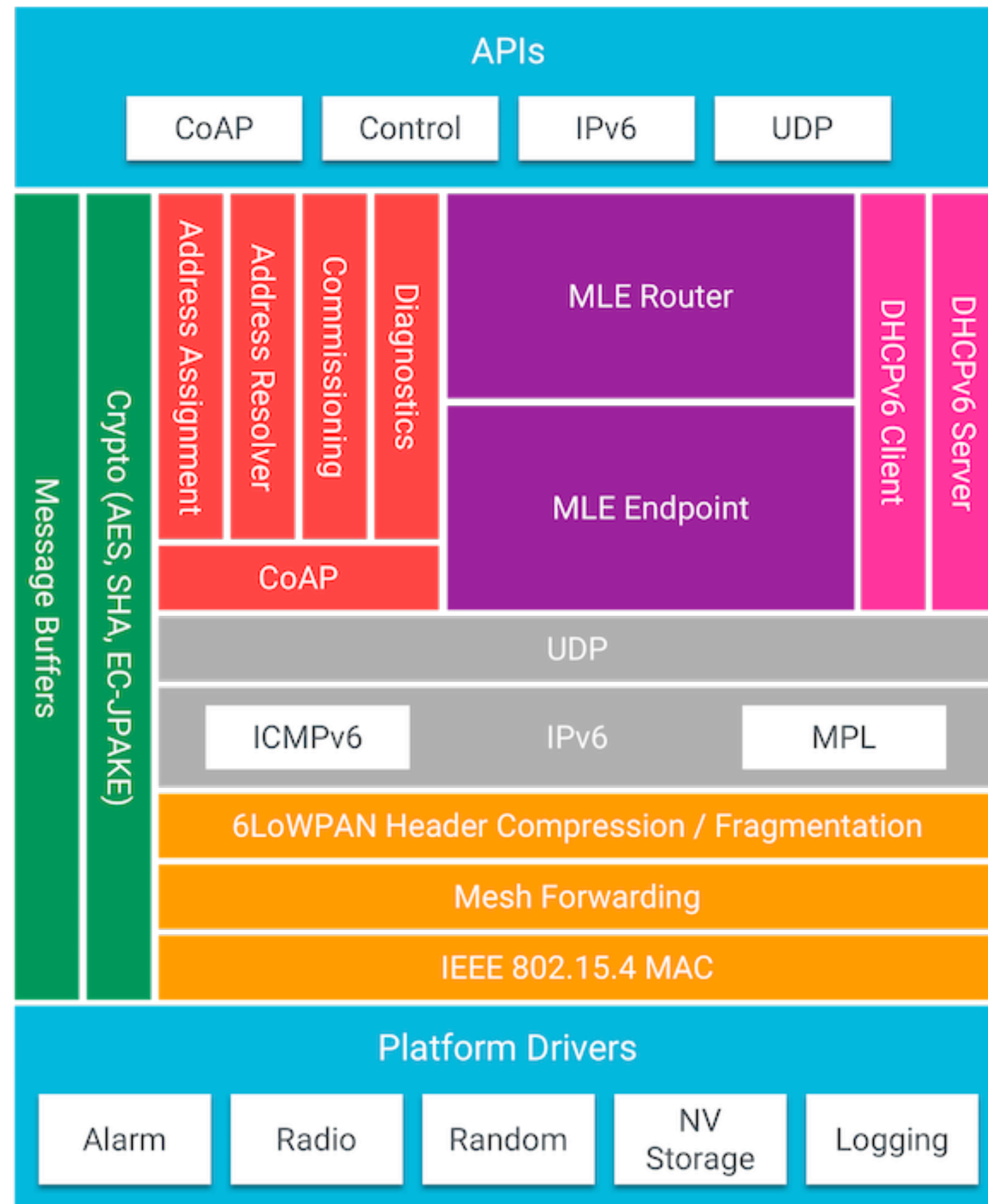
brandon@particle.io

Get your Xenon ready for setup
Plug your Xenon into a power source
Confirm your Xenon is blinking blue

XENON IS BLINKING BLUE

USE WITH ETHERNET?
Toggle ethernet featherwing setup

WHY PARTICLE MESH?



```
void pong(const char *event, const char *data)
{
  Serial.println("You got a message!");
}

void setup()
{
  Mesh.on();
  Mesh.connect();
}

void loop()
{
  Mesh.publish("hello-world", "I'm meshing !");
  Mesh.subscribe("ping", pong);
}
```






PARTICLE MESH \neq BLUETOOTH MESH

PARTICLE MESH \neq BLUETOOTH MESH

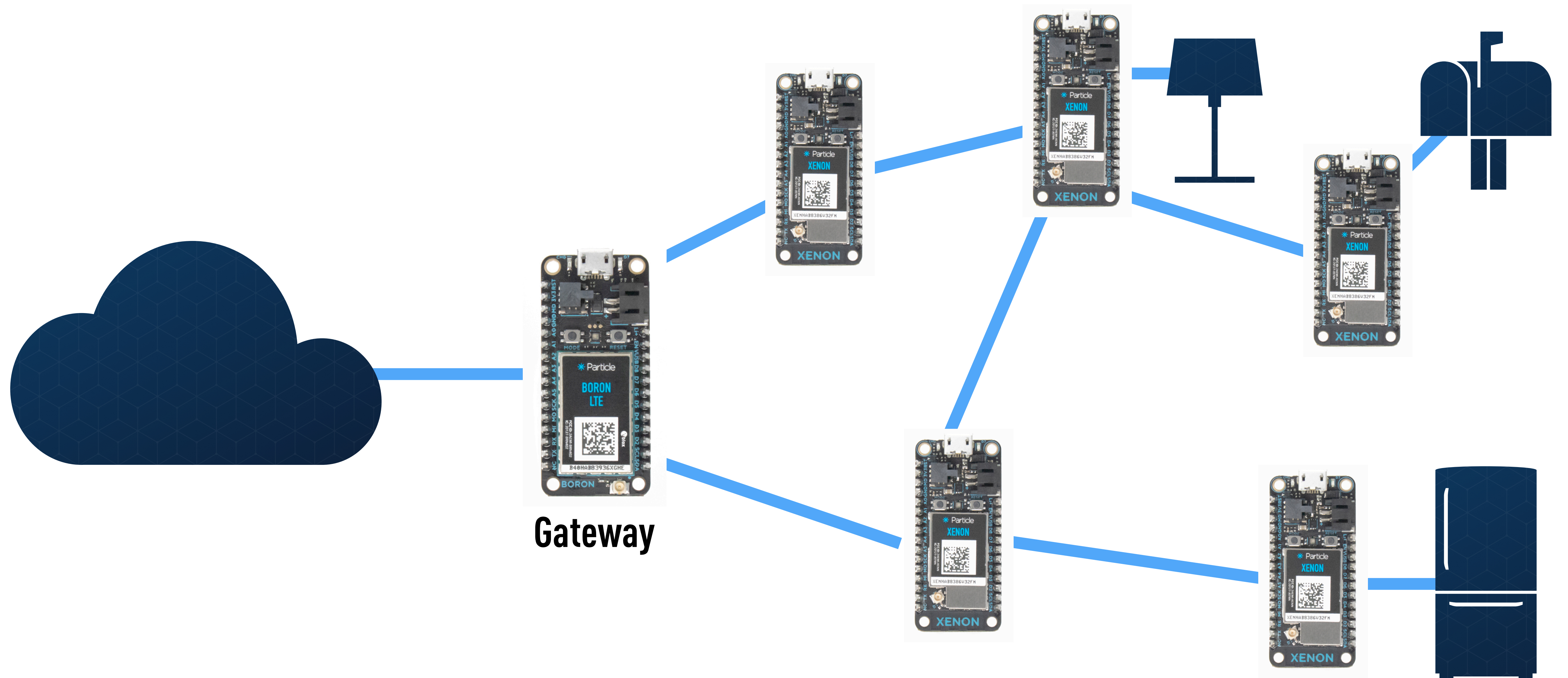
PARTICLE MESH \neq BLUETOOTH MESH

PARTICLE MESH \neq WI-FI MESH

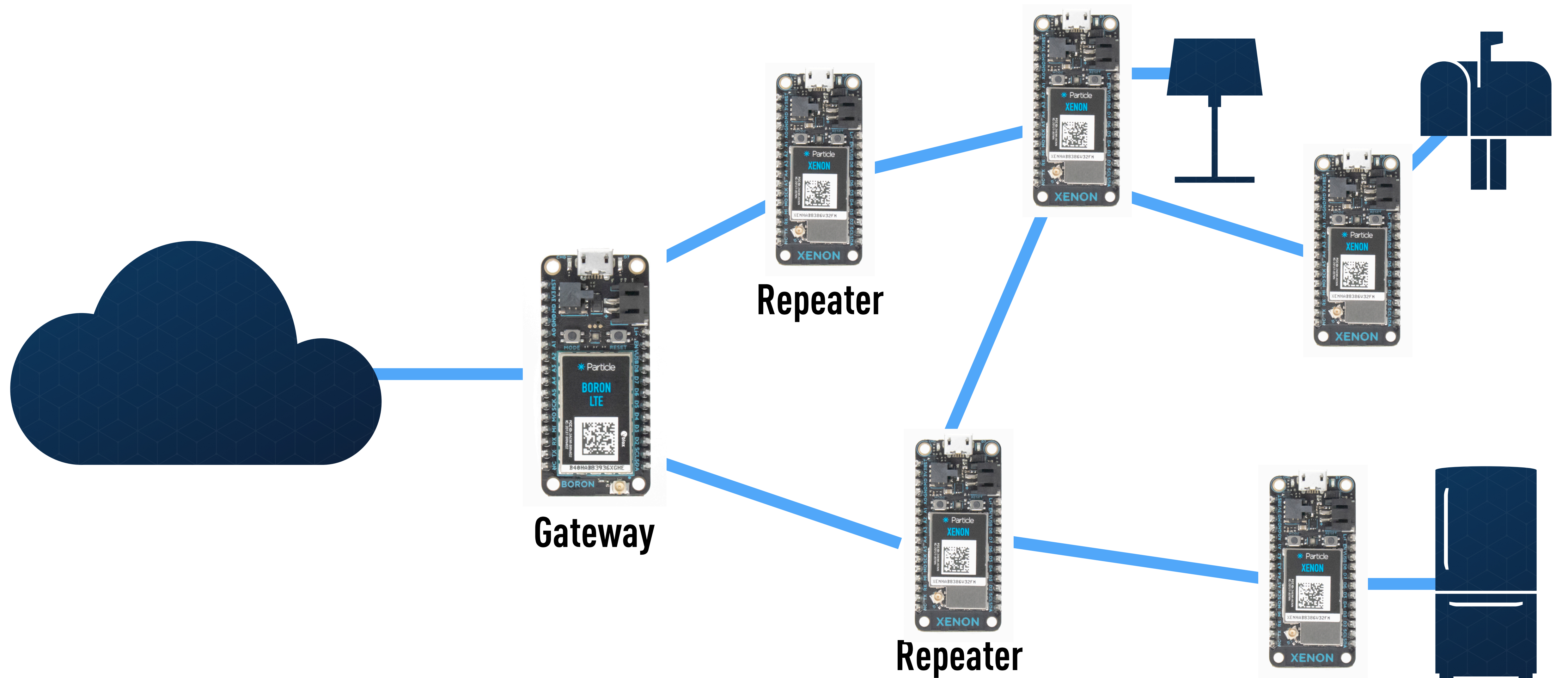
OPENTHREAD VS. ZIGBEE, ZWAVE & BT MESH

	 ZWAVE®	 zigbee	 Bluetooth MESH	 H R E A D	Wi-Fi Mesh
Operating range	100 ft	35 ft	30 ft	100 ft	Varies
Max # of devices	232	65k	~32k	300+	Varies
Data rate	9.6-100 Kb	40-250 Kb	1-3 Mb	250 Kb	Varies
Cloud Connectivity	Gateway	Gateway	Smartphone	Gateway	Router
IP-Based Networking	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Open Standard?	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No

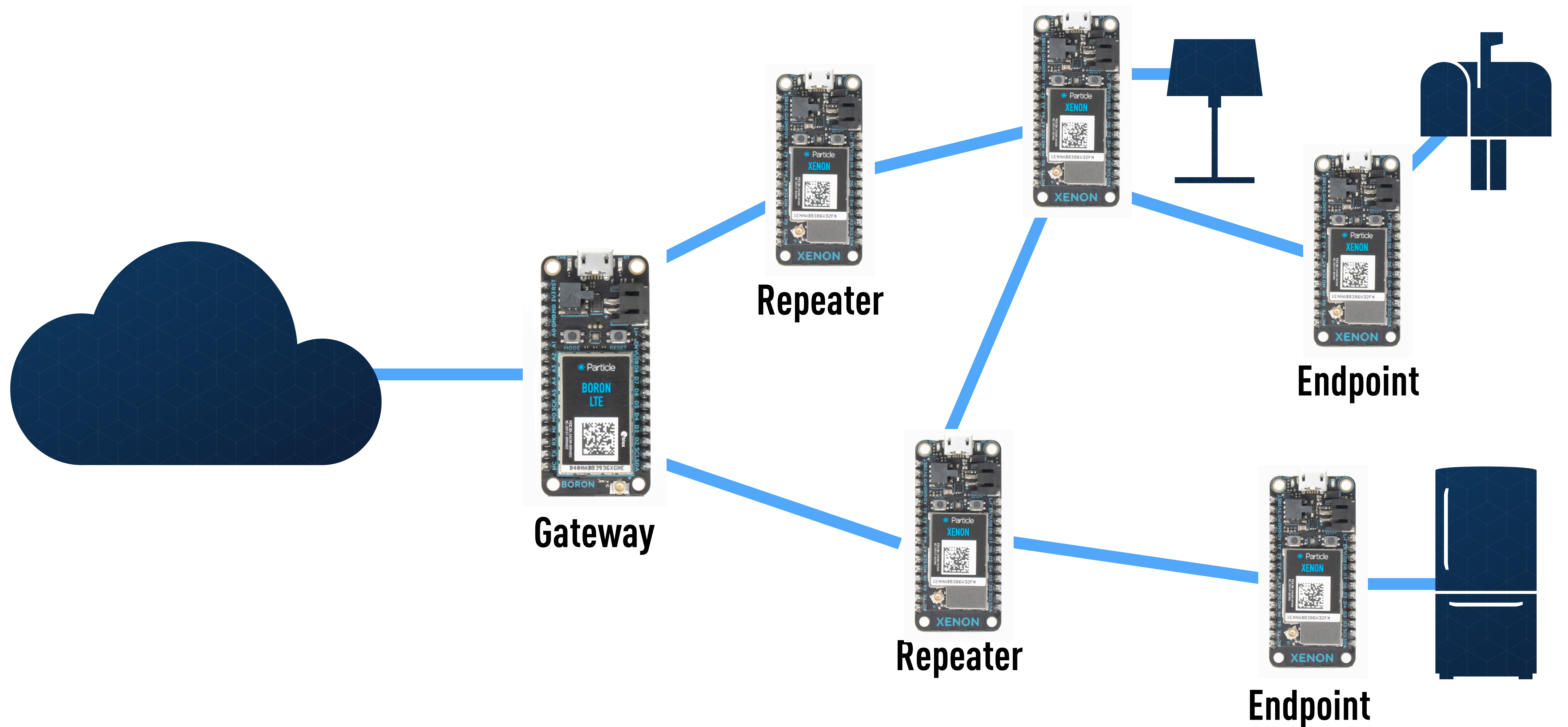
MESH DEVICE ROLES



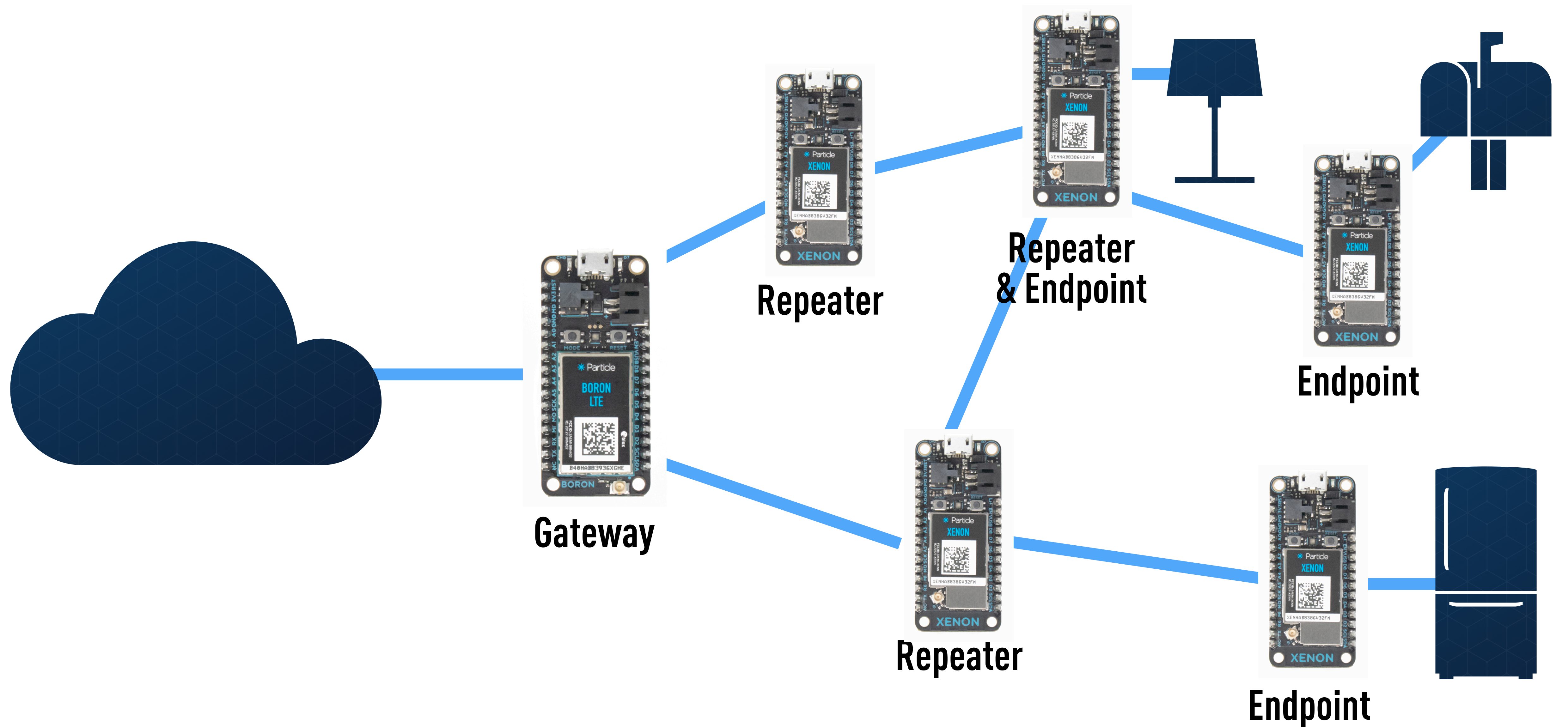
MESH DEVICE ROLES

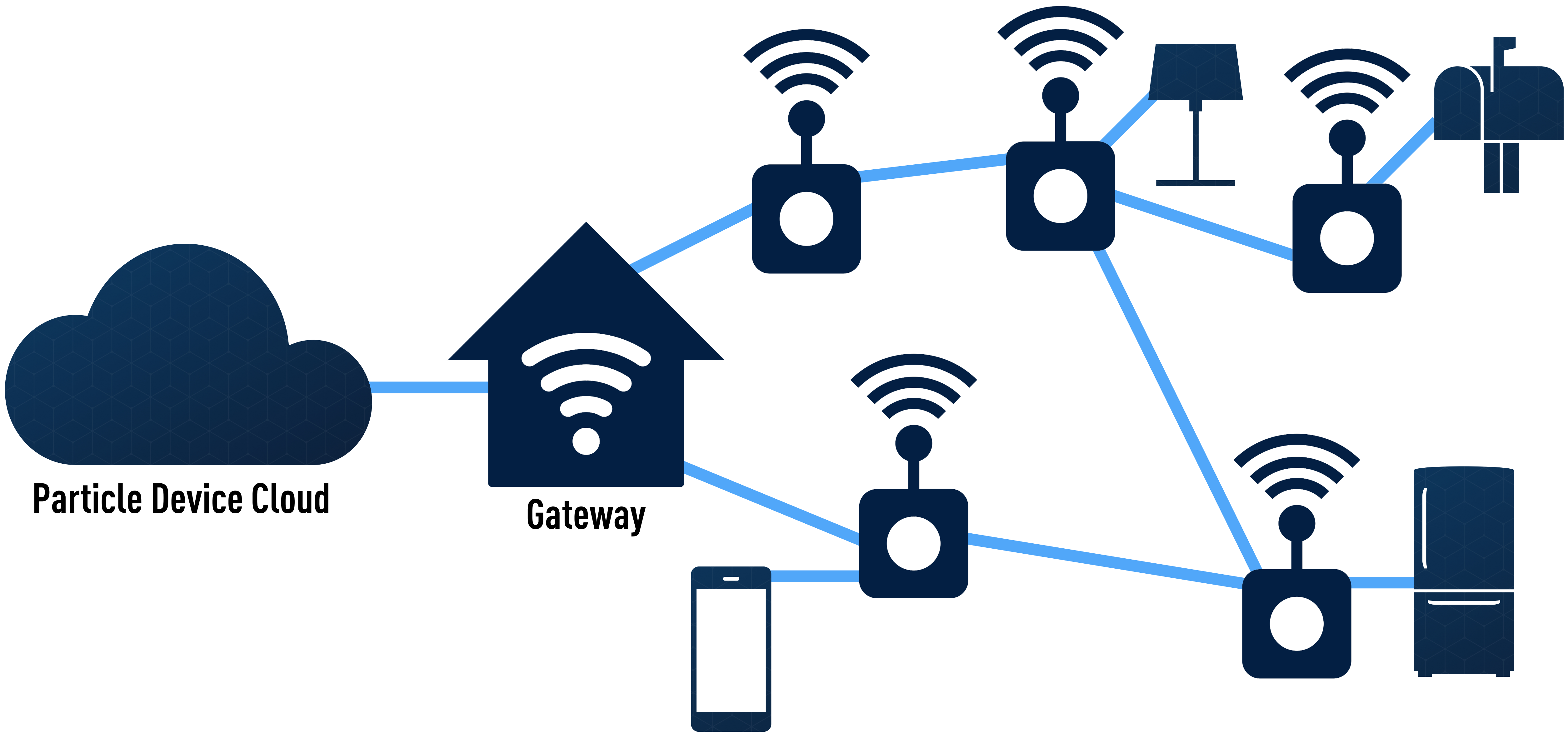


MESH DEVICE ROLES



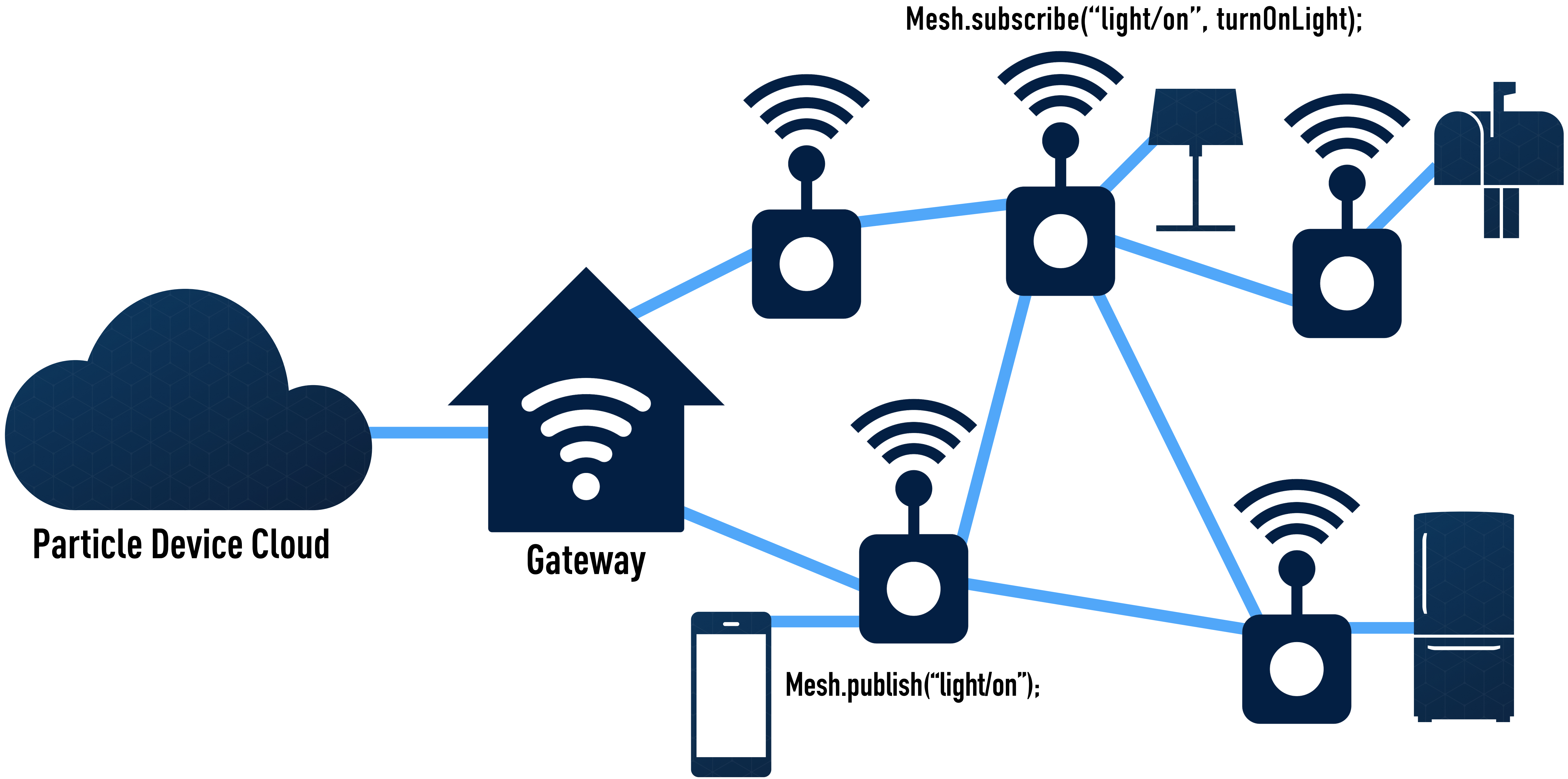
MESH DEVICE ROLES





Particle Device Cloud

Gateway

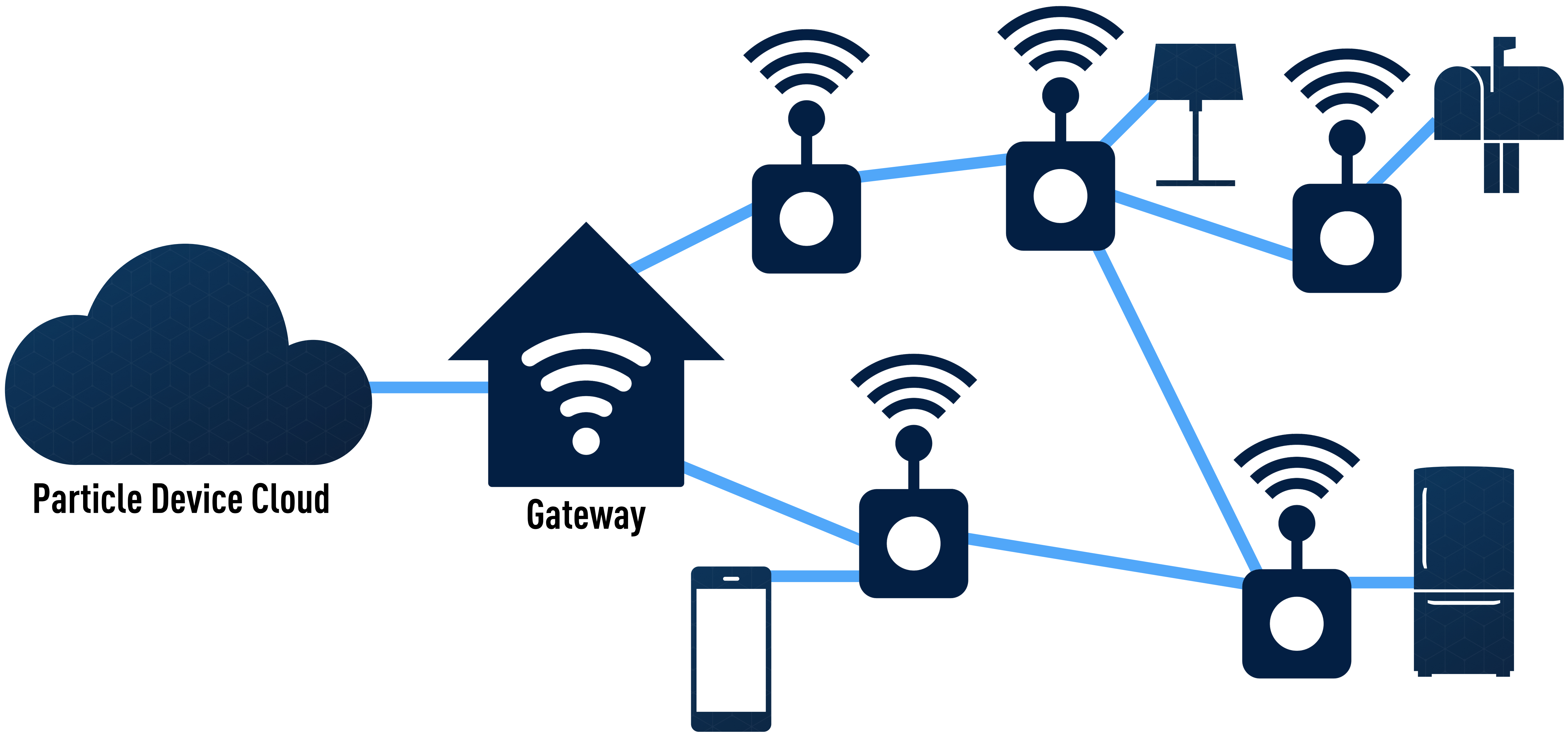


Particle Device Cloud

Gateway

`Mesh.subscribe("light/on", turnOnLight);`

`Mesh.publish("light/on");`



Particle Device Cloud

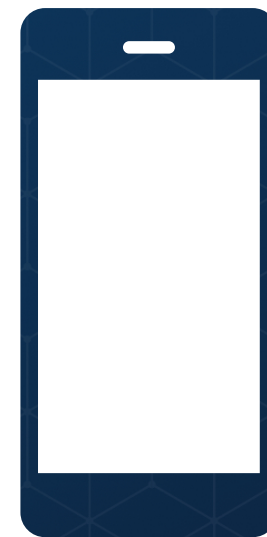
Gateway



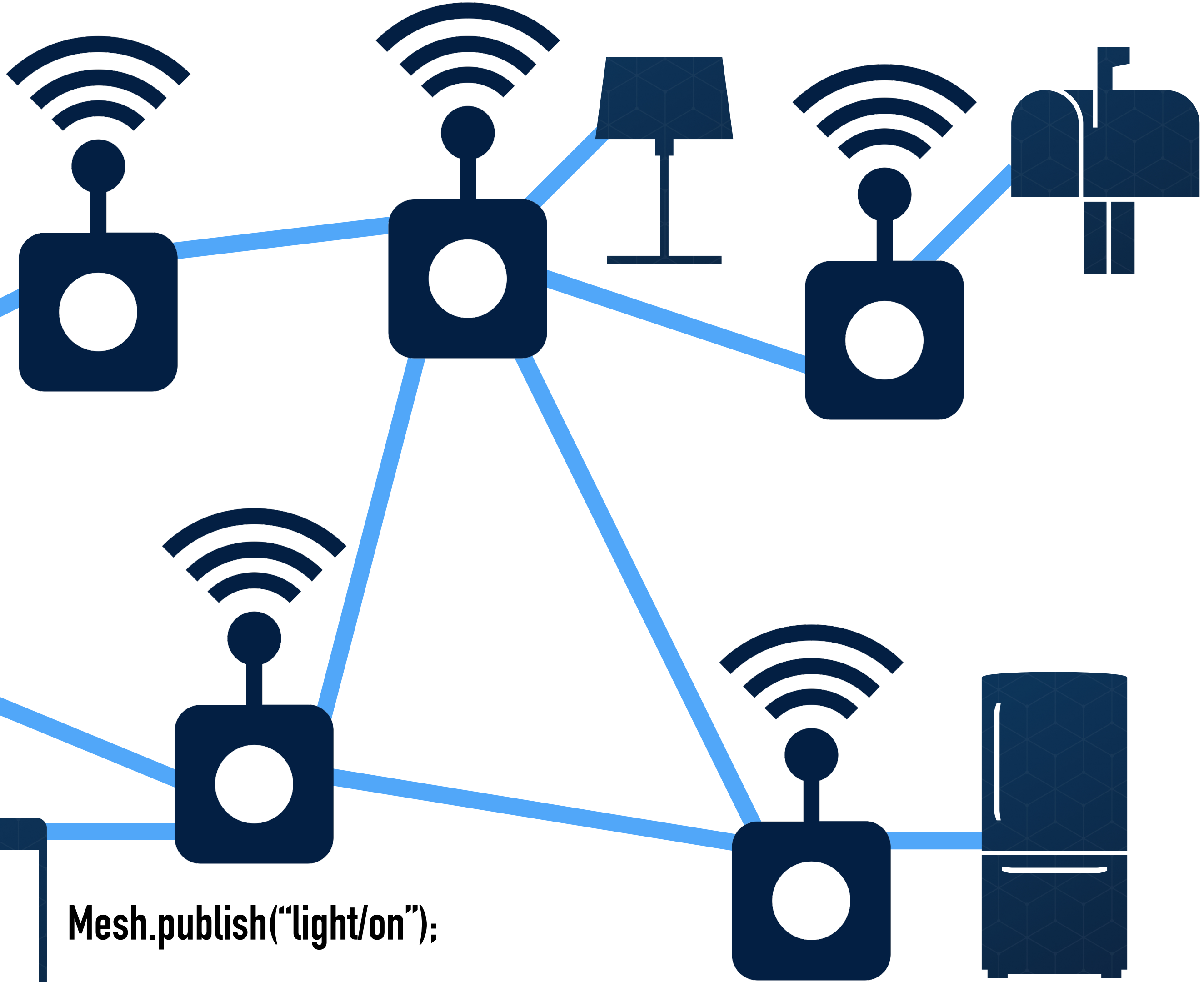
Particle Device Cloud



Gateway



Mesh.publish("light/on");

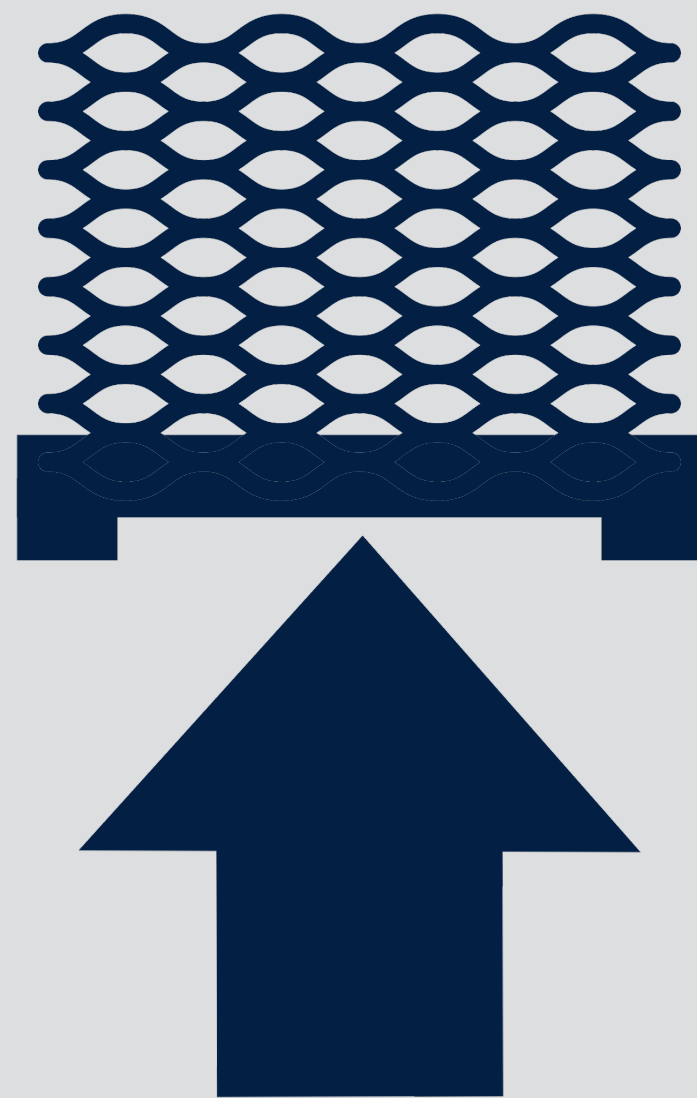


Mesh.subscribe("light/on", turnOnLight);

PARTICLE MESH FUNCTIONS

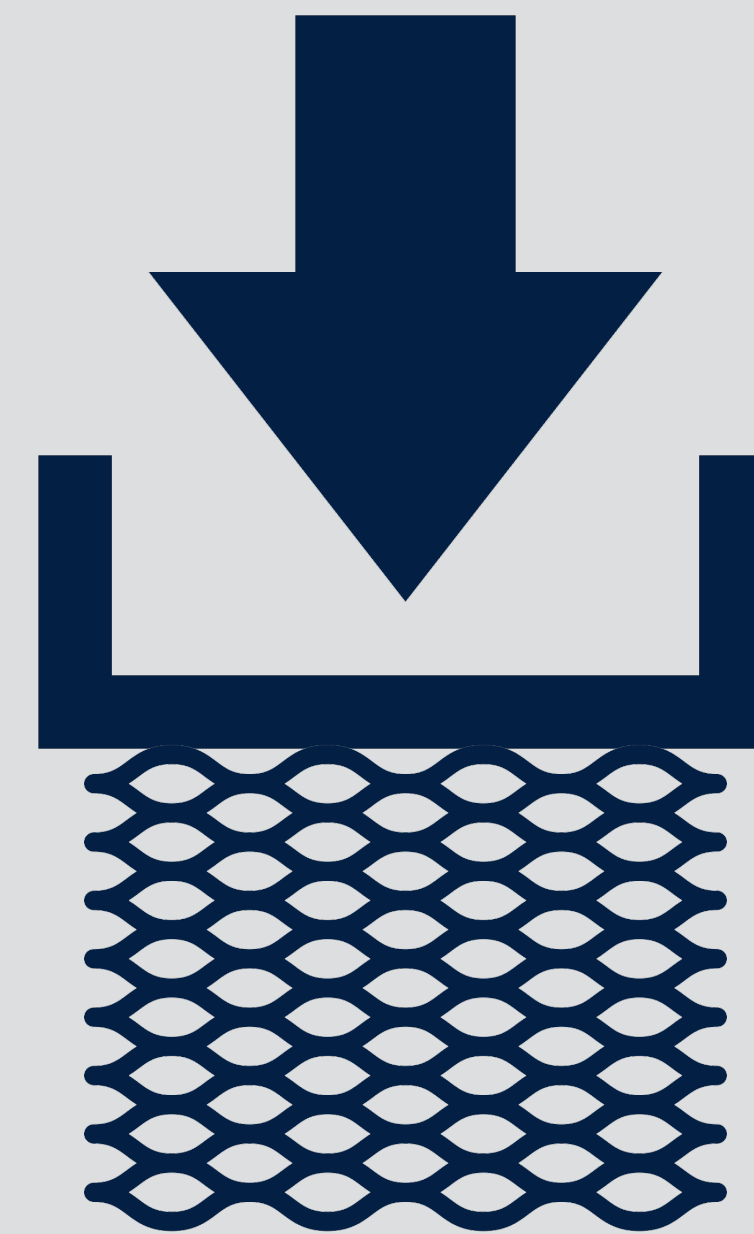
Broadcast an event to all devices in a Mesh network

Mesh.publish()



Listen for events published to the Mesh network

Mesh.subscribe()



MESH.PUBLISH()

What it does:

Publish an event that will be forwarded to all registered listeners on the local Particle mesh network.

Why it's cool:

- * Enables mesh network communication
- * Works even when the network isn't connected to the cloud

Usage notes:

- * 63 characters max for event names

```
double tempC = 0;
void setup()
{
  Particle.variable("temp", tempC);
  pinMode(A0, INPUT);
}
void loop()
{
  analogvalue = analogRead(A0);
  tempC = (((analogvalue * 3.3) / 4095) - 0.5) * 100;

  if (tempC > 120)
  {
    Mesh.publish("temp/critical", tempC);
  }
  else if (tempC > 80)
  {
    Mesh.publish("temp/warning", tempC);
  }
}
```

MESH.SUBSCRIBE()

What it does:

Subscribe to events published by devices on the local mesh network.

Why it's cool:

- * Enables mesh network communication
- * Works even when the network isn't connected to the cloud

Usage notes:

- * Subscriptions work like prefix filters, meaning you can capture multiple publish events via clever naming.

```
void setup()
{
  // Subscribes to temp/warning AND temp/critical
  Mesh.subscribe("temp", handleTemp);
}

void handleTemp(const char *event, const char *data)
{
  double temp = extractTemp(data);

  if (temp > 120)
  {
    deactivatePump();
  }
  else if (temp > 80)
  {
    reducePumpSpeed();
  }
}
```

LOCAL MESH PUB/SUB VS. PARTICLE CLOUD PUB/SUB

Mesh Pub/Sub is for local messages

Use Mesh Pub/Sub When:

- * You need to communicate between devices *only* on a mesh
- * You need messages to be sent as fast as possible
- * You need to communicate between devices when a connection to the cloud is unavailable.
- * It's ok that not *every* message is delivered.

Particle Pub/Sub is for everything else

Use Particle Pub/Sub When:

- * You need to communicate between mesh networks or with devices not on a mesh network
- * You're publishing events to webhooks or cloud integrations (Azure, Google Cloud, etc.)
- * You need some QOS in message delivery (retry attempts, etc.)



MESH PUBLISH & SUBSCRIBE

DEMO

MANAGING DEVICES FROM THE CONSOLE

WORKING WITH PARTICLE PRIMITIVES

INTRODUCING PARTICLE GEN3 & MESH

MESH PUBLISH & SUBSCRIBE

BLUETOOTH & NFC

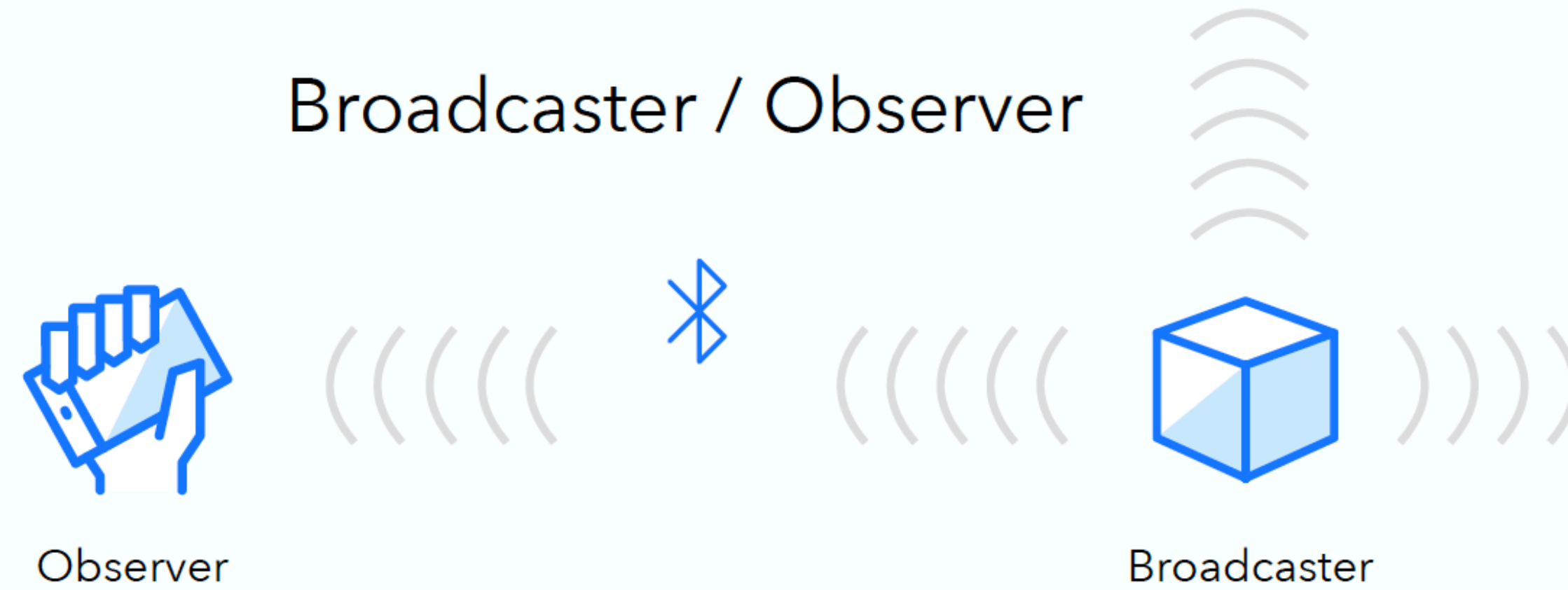
TWO PRIMARY MODES OF BLUETOOTH INTERACTION

Central / Peripheral



- » Devices complete a **pairing process** and are securely connected to one another to transmit/receive messages
- » **Bidirectional communications** - both the central device and peripheral device can send messages
- » Central device is usually connected to some sort of display and is conveying information to the user
 - Laptop
 - Phone
 - LCD
- » *Examples* - scooters, BT speakers, wearables

Broadcaster / Observer



- » Devices **never pair** with one another
- » **Unidirectional communications** - the broadcaster talks to the observer
- » Broadcaster "publishes" messages on a particular channel and observer can receive them if it is listening
- » There can be multiple observers of the same broadcast messaging
- » Less common use case for IoT and consumer applications
- » *Examples* - smart retail, smart city

EXAMPLE: BROADCASTER & OBSERVER

Broadcaster advertises battery voltage...

```
uint8_t buf[BLE_MAX_ADV_DATA_LEN];
size_t offset = 0;

// Company ID (0xffff internal use/testing)
buf[offset++] = 0xff;
buf[offset++] = 0xff;

// Internal packet type.
buf[offset++] = 0x55;

memcpy(&buf[offset], &battVoltage, 4);
offset += 4;

BleAdvertisingData advData;
advData.appendCustomData(buf, offset);

BLE.setAdvertisingInterval(130);
BLE.advertise(&advData);
```

...which the observer can read.

```
const size_t SCAN_RESULT_MAX = 30;
BleScanResult scanResults[SCAN_RESULT_MAX];

BLE.setScanTimeout(50);
int count = BLE.scan(scanResults, SCAN_RESULT_MAX);

for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
{
    uint8_t buf[BLE_MAX_ADV_DATA_LEN];
    size_t len;

    len = scanResults[i].advertisingData.get(
        BleAdvertisingDataType::MANUFACTURER_SPECIFIC_DATA, buf,
        BLE_MAX_ADV_DATA_LEN);
    if (len == 7)
    {
        if (buf[0] == 0xff && buf[1] == 0xff && buf[2] == 0x55)
        {
            float voltage;
            memcpy(&voltage, &buf[3], 4);

            Log.info("Voltage: %f", voltage);
        }
    }
}
```

NEAR FIELD COMMUNICATION (NFC)

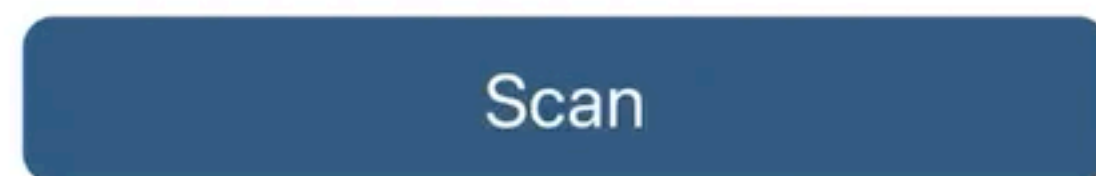


NFC = for sending small amounts of data to mobile apps close by (< 3 inches)

» All Gen 3 devices can *emulate* an NFC tags (Device OS 1.3.0+ required)

```
NFC.on();  
  
NFC.setText("Battery voltage: " +  
    String(battVoltage, 2) + "%", "en");  
NFC.update();
```


NEAR FIELD COMMUNICATION (NFC)



NFC = for sending small amounts of data to mobile apps close by (< 3 inches)

» All Gen 3 devices can *emulate* an NFC tags (Device OS 1.3.0+ required)

```
NFC.on();  
  
NFC.setText("Battery voltage: " +  
    String(battVoltage, 2) + "%", "en");  
NFC.update();
```

BLE AND NFC: WHEN SHOULD I USE THEM?

Use BLE When:

- * You want to communicate between devices NOT on the same local network
- * You want Particle devices to communicate with other BLE sensors (heart-rate monitors, environmental sensors, etc.)

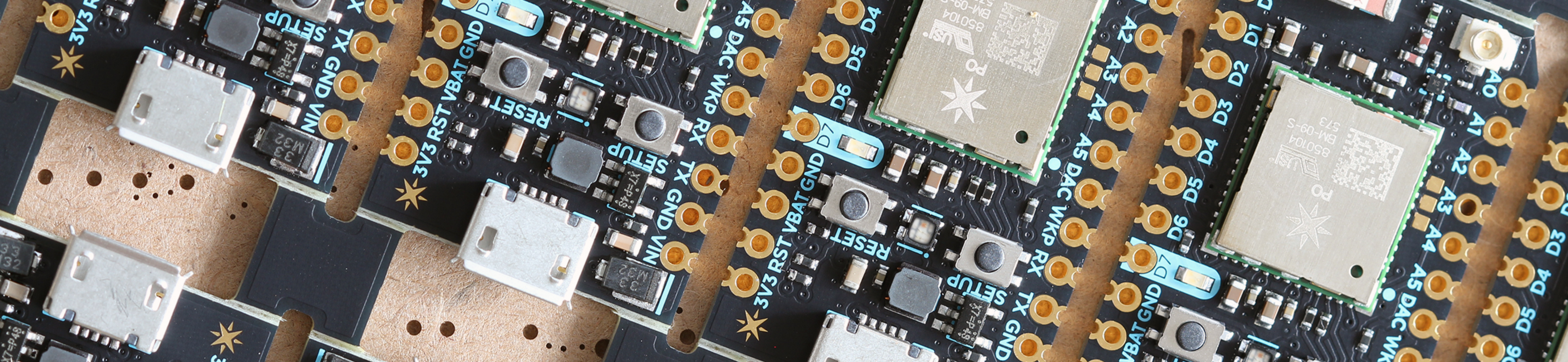
Use NFC When:

- * You want Particle devices to share sensor data with nearby mobile apps.
- * To launch a Particle-powered mobile app experience on Android phones.
- * To share links to docs, guides, and other web-based resources related to your product.



BLE & NFC

DEMO



LET'S START PROGRAMMING SOME DEVICES!

